

Index

- A source on top of a layered medium, 389
 - horizontal electric dipole, 391
 - vertical electric dipole, 390
- Absorbing boundary conditions, 428
- Advection equations, 32
- AM 920 station, 74
- Ampere's law, 7, 186
- Andrew Lloyd Weber
 - Cats, 84
- Anisotropic media, 69
- Anisotropic medium, 93
- Antenna
 - net gain, 335
 - radiation power density, 335
 - resonance tunneling, 304
 - transmit and receive patterns, 335
- Aperture antenna, 208
- Array antennas, 293
 - broadside array, 296
 - endfire array, 297
 - far-field approximation, 294, 298
 - linear phase array, 295
 - lobes, 296
 - radiation pattern, 295
- Axial ratio, 96
- Back-of-cab formula, 40
- Back-of-the-cab formula, 31, 187, 188
- Bell's theorem, 7
- Bessel equation, 199
- Bessel function, 187, 199, 205
- Bi-anisotropic media, 69
- Biot-Savart law, 50
- Born, Max, 443
- Bound electron case
 - Drude-Lorentz-Sommerfeld model, 85
- Boundary conditions, 41
 - Ampere's law, 46
 - conductive media, 52
 - Faraday's law, 44
 - Gauss's law, 45, 48
- Boundary-value problems
 - BVP, 39
- Branch cuts, 396
- Brewster's angle, 155
- Brief history
 - electromagnetics, 6
 - optics, 6
- Cats
 - Andrew Lloyd Weber, 84
- Cavity resonator, 219
 - cylindrical waveguide resonator, 221
 - full-width half maximum bandwidth, 237
 - pole location, 236
 - quality factor, 233
 - quarter wavelength resonator, 221
 - transfer function, 236
 - transmission line model, 219
- Characteristic impedance, 214
- Circuit theory, 257
 - capacitance, 263
 - energy storage method, 264
 - inductor, 262
 - Kirchhoff current law, 257
 - Kirchhoff voltage law, 257
 - resistor, 263

- Circular waveguide, 187, 198, 205
 - cut-off frequency, 200
 - eigenmode, 199
- Circularly polarized wave, 208
- Coherent state, 451
- Compass, 4
- Complex power, 65
- Computational electromagnetics, 401
- Conductive media, 69
 - highly conductive case, 80
 - lowly conductive case, 81
- Conjugate gradient method, 412
- Constitutive relations, 29, 69
 - anisotropic media, 71
 - bi-anisotropic media, 72
 - inhomogeneous media, 72
 - isotropic frequency dispersive media, 69
 - nonlinear media, 73
 - uniaxial and biaxial media, 72
- Constructive interference, 175, 176, 178
- Copenhagen school
 - quantum interpretation, 7
- Corpuscular nature of light, 103
- Coulomb gauge, 41, 247
- Coulomb's Law, 8
- Curl operator, definition, 22
- Curl operator, physical meaning, 26
- Damping or dissipation case
 - Drude-Lorentz-Sommerfeld model, 85
- de Broglie, Louis, 433
- Derivation
 - Gauss's law from Coulomb's law, 12
- Diagonalization, 92
- Dielectric slab, 152
- Dielectric waveguide, 175
 - cut-off frequency, 181, 182, 184
 - TE polarization, 178
 - TM polarization, 183
- Differential equation, 401
- Differential forms, 425
- Dirac, Paul, 2
- Directive gain pattern, 276, 289
 - directivity, 290
- Dirichlet boundary condition, 189, 194, 201
- Discrete exterior calculus, 425
- Dispersion relation, 80, 147, 151
 - plane wave, 75
- Divergence operator, physical meaning, 21
- Divergence, definition of, 17
- Drude-Lorentz-Sommerfeld model, 82, 169, 437
 - bound electron case, 85
 - broad applicability of, 86
 - damping or dissipation case, 85
- Duality principle, 140, 149, 162, 212, 214
- Effective aperture, 336, 338
- Effective mass, 88, 89
- Einstein, 2
- Electric current, 342
- Electric dipole, 142
- Electric susceptibility, 30
- Electromagnetic compatibility, 349
- Electromagnetic interference, 349
- Electromagnetic theory
 - unification, 6
- Electromagnetic wave, 73
 - triumph of Maxwell's equations, 30
- Electromagnetics, 1
 - history, 1
 - importance, 1
- Electrostatics, 34
- Equivalence theorems, 339
 - general case, 341
 - inside-out case, 340
 - outside-in case, 341
- Euler's formula, 62
- Evanescence wave, 152, 159
 - plasma medium, 84
- Extinction theorem, 341, 345
- Far zone, 300
- Faraday rotation, 91
- Faraday's law, 7
- Fermat's principle, 363, 392
- Finite-Difference Time-Domain, 415
 - grid-dispersion error, 422

- stability analysis, 420
- Yee algorithm, 424
- Folded dipole, 305
- Fourier transform technique, 64, 65
- Frequency dispersive media, 69, 88
- Frequency domain analysis, 61
- Fresnel reflection coefficient, 145
- Fresnel zone, 300
- Fresnel, Austin-Jean, 145
- Functional, 411
- Functional space, 241
 - Hilbert space, 242
- Fundamental mode, 192
- Gauge theory, 2
- Gauss's divergence theorem, 17, 19
- Gauss's Law, 11
- Gauss's law
 - differential operator form, 21
- Gaussian beam, 366
- Gauss's law, 7
- Gedanken experiment, 339
- General reflection coefficient, 122
- Generalized impedance, 123
- Generalized reflection coefficient, 137, 166, 175
- Generalized transverse resonance condition, 175, 176, 223
- Geometrical optics, 362
- Goos-Hanschen shift, 152, 178
- Goubau line, 305, 313
- Green's function
 - dyadic, 347
 - scalar, 344
 - static, 36
- Green's function method, 248
- Green's theorem, 344
 - vector, 347
- Green, George, 343
- Group velocity, 170, 182, 192, 194
- Guidance condition, 175, 177, 178, 183, 191
- Guided mode, 173, 213
- Gyrotropic media
 - Faraday rotation, 91
 - Gyrotropic medium, 93
- Hamilton, William Rowan, 438
- Hamiltonian mechanics, 438
- Hankel function, 199, 205
- Heaviside, 28
- Heaviside layer
 - Kennelly-Heaviside layer, 84
- Heinrich Hertz, 271
 - experiment, 5
- Helmholtz equation, 116, 170, 187, 188
- Hermite polynomial, 369
- Hermite-Gaussian functions, 441
- Hermitian matrix, 240
- Hertzian dipole, 271, 301
 - far field, 276
 - near field, 275
 - point source approximation, 273
 - radiation resistance, 279
- Hidden variable theory, 7
- Hollow waveguide, 185, 190, 211
 - cut-off frequency, 192
 - cut-off mode, 190
 - cut-off wavelength, 192
 - eigenmode, 191, 194
 - eigenvalue, 191
 - eigenvector, 191
 - TE mode, 186, 190, 212
 - TM mode, 186, 189
- Homogeneous solution, 159, 173, 219, 234, 235, 318, 321–323
- Hooke's law, 437
- Horn antenna, 208, 307
- Huygens' principle
 - electromagnetic waves case, 346
 - scalar waves case, 344
- Huygens, Christiaan, 343
- Hybrid modes, 210
- Image theory, 351
 - electric charges, 352
 - electric dipoles, 352
 - magnetic charges, 353
 - magnetic dipoles, 353
 - multiple images, 355

- perfect magnetic conductor surfaces, 354
- Impressed current, 56–58, 293, 328, 331–334, 342
- Inhomogeneous media, 69
- Initial value proble, IVP, 323
- Integral equation, 402
- Intrinsic impedance, 77, 99
- James Clerk Maxwell
 - displacement current, 5
- Jump condition, 41, 43, 48
- Jump discontinuity, 43, 45–48
- Kao, Charles, 176
- Kernel, 403
- Kinetic inductance, 212
- Laguerre polynomials, 369
 - associated, 369
- Laplace's equation, 36
- Laplacian operator, 31, 35
- Lateral wave, 152
- Layered media, 166
- LC tank, 437
- Leap-frog scheme, 426
- Legendre polynomial
 - associate, 382
- Lenz's law, 262
- Linear phase array, 295
- Linear time-invariant system, 88
- Lode stone, 4
- Lorentz force law, 82, 91
- Lorenz gauge, 248
- Lossless conditions, 105, 106
- Lossy media, 69
- Love's equivalence theorem, 404
- Magnetic charge, 142, 249
- Magnetic current, 142, 249, 343
- Magnetic dipole, 142
- Magnetic monopole, 142
- Magnetic source, 140
- Magnetostatics, 39
- Marconi
 - experiment, 84
- Marconi, Guglielmo, 271
- Matrix eigenvalue problem, 191, 240
- Maxwell, 28
 - lifespan, 28
 - marriage, 28
 - poems, 28
- Maxwell's equations
 - accuracy, 2
 - broad impact, 2
 - differential operator form, 26
 - integral form, 7
 - quantum regime, 2
 - relativistic invariance, 2
 - valid over vast length scale, 1
 - Yang-Mills theory, 2
- Maxwell's theory
 - wave phenomena, 5
- Maxwell, James Clerk, 1
- Metasurfaces, 365
- Microstrip patch antenna, 307
- Mie scattering, 379
- Mode conversion, 216
- Mode matching method, 216
- Mode orthogonality, 240
 - resonant cavity modes, 244
 - waveguide modes, 242
- Momentum density, 103
- Mono-chromatic signal, 168
- Nano-fabrication, 6
- Nanoparticles, 89
- Natural solution, 219, 235, 321, 322
- Near zone, 300
- Negative resistance, 58
- Neumann boundary condition, 188, 190, 191, 200
- Neumann function, 199
- Nonlinear media, 69
- Normalized generalized impedance, 123
- Null space solution, 173, 322
- Numerical methods, 401
- Oliver Heaviside, 84
- One-way wave equations, 32
- Optical fiber, 152, 210

- Optical theorem, 380
- Optimization, 410
- Paraxial wave, 206
- Paraxial wave equation, 366
- Pendulum, 434
- Perfect electric conductor, 351
- Perfectly matched layers, 429
- Permeability, 30
- Permittivity, 30
- Phase matching condition, 147, 150, 157, 175
- Phase shift, 152
- Phase velocity, 77, 88, 168, 182, 192, 210
- Phasor technique, 61, 62, 79, 83
- phasor technique, 65
- Photo-electric effect, 6
- Photoelectric effect, 433
- Photon number state, 441
- Pilot potential, 196, 205
- Pilot potential method, 186
- Pilot vector, 187
- Planck radiation law, 6
- Planck, Max, 433
- Plane waves
 - in lossy conductive media, 79
 - uniform, 75
- Plasma medium, 191
 - cold collisionless, 83
- Plasmonics, 89
- Poisson's equation, 35
- Polarizability, 374
- Polarization, 94, 102
 - CP, 94
 - LHCP, 95
 - LHEP, 95
 - RHCP, 95
 - RHEP, 95
- Polarization density, 29
- Power flow
 - LHCP, 98
 - LHEP, 98
 - RHCP, 99
 - RHEP, 99
- Poynting's theorem
 - complex, 104
 - instantaneous, 56
- Poynting's vector
 - complex, 66, 99
 - instantaneous, 58, 65
- Probability distribution function, 443
- Quantum electrodynamics, 434
- Quantum harmonic oscillator, 440, 448
- Quantum theory, 2
- Quasi-optical antennas, 309
- Quasi-plane wave, 366
- Quasi-static electromagnetic theory, 250, 255
- Quasi-TEM mode, 210
- Radiation condition; Sommerfeld radiation condition, 325
- Radiation fields, 284
 - effective aperture, 290
 - effective area, 290
 - far-field approximation, 284
 - locally plane wave approximation, 286
- Rayleigh distance, 299
- Rayleigh scattering, 371
- Reaction
 - Rumsey, 330
- Reactive power, 67
- Reciprocity theorem, 342
 - conditions, 331
 - mathematical derivation, 328
 - two-port network, 331
- Rectangular cavity, 222
- Rectangular waveguide, 187, 190, 194, 195
 - cut-off frequency, 194
 - TE mode, 214
 - TM mode, 214
- Reduced wave equation, 189
- Reflection coefficient, 122, 135, 136, 145, 156, 158, 162
- Reflector antenna, 278
- Refractive index, 177
- Relativistic invariance, 2
- Resonant solution, 219, 320–324

- Resonant solution, homogeneous solution, 322
- Resonator, 219
- Retardation, 116
- RFID, 312
- Riemann sheets, 396
- Rumsey reaction theorem, 330
- Scalar potential, 187, 190
 - electrodynamics, 247
 - statics, 246
- Schrödinger equation, 440
- Separation of variables, 190, 198
- Shielding, 349
 - electrostatic, 349
 - relaxation time, 350
- Shielding by conductive media, 52
- Slot antenna, 306
- Snell's law, 147, 157, 364
 - generalized, 365
- Sommerfeld identity, 387, 392
- Sommerfeld radiation condition, 325
- Spatially dispersive, 69
- Special relativity, 2
- Spectral representations, 383
 - point source, 384
- Spherical Bessel equation, 382
- Spherical Bessel function, 382
- Spherical Hankel functions, 382
- Spherical harmonic, 382
- Spherical Neumann function, 382
- Spin angular momentum, 102
- Standing wave, 190, 195
- Static electricity, 4
- Static electromagnetics
 - differential operator form, 34
 - integral form, 8
- Statics
 - electric field, 8
- Stationary phase method, 392
- Stokes's theorem, 22
- structured lights, 370
- Subspace projection, 407
- Surface current, 340
- Surface plasmon, 158, 173
- Surface plasmonic mode, 212
- Surface plasmonic waveguide, 212
- Tangent plane approximations, 362
- TE polarization, 146
 - reflection coefficient, 148
 - transmission coefficient, 148
- Telegrapher's equations, 118, 122, 214, 215
 - frequency domain, 116
 - time domain, 115
- Telegraphy
 - lack of understanding, 5
- TEM mode, 186
- Time-Harmonic fields, 62
- TM mode, 194
- TM polarization, 149
 - reflection coefficient, 149
 - Transmission coefficient, 149
- Toroidal antenna, 142
- Total internal reflection, 150, 178, 181
- Transmission coefficient, 156, 162, 163
- Transmission line, 112, 121, 214
 - capacitive effects, 113
 - characteristic impedance, 115, 119
 - current, 113, 122
 - distributed lumped element model, 113
 - equivalent circuit, 135, 136, 138
 - frequency analysis, 116
 - inductive effects, 113
 - load, 122
 - lossy, 118
 - matched load, 123
 - parasitic circuit elements, 140
 - stray/parasitic capacitances, 139
 - stray/parasitic inductance, 139
 - time-domain analysis, 113
 - voltage, 113
- Transmission line matrix, 333, 434
- Transverse resonance condition, 174, 175, 220
- Transverse wave number, 213
- Trapped wave, 159
- Traveling wave, 195

- Twin-lead transmission line, 305
- Uncertainty principle, 445
- Uniqueness theorem, 317, 324, 339,
 - 341–343, 348
 - conditions, 320
 - connection to poles of a linear system, 323
 - radiation from antenna sources, 324
- Vector Poisson's equation, 40
- Vector potential
 - electrodynamics, 247
 - non-unique, 41
- statics, 246
- Voltaic cell
- telegraphy, 4
- Wave equations, 115
- Wave packet, 169
- Wave Phenomenon
 - frequency domain, 73
- Wave-particle duality, 431
- Weyl identity, 385, 392
- Yagi-Uda antenna, 306
- Young, Thomas, 431